



XMPP

XEP-0226: Message Stanza Profiles

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This document specifies best practices for generating and handling extended content in XMPP message stanzas.

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1 Introduction

The definition of XMPP stanzas in [XMPP Core](#)¹ and [XMPP IM](#)² allows a `<message/>` stanza to include any number of child elements that define extended content. The fact that a message stanza may contain multiple instances of extended content can make it difficult for sending entities to know what is appropriate for inclusion in a message stanza and for receiving entities to know exactly how to process a message stanza. Consider the following hypothetical example:

Listing 1: A confusing message

```
<message from='romeo@montague.lit' to='juliet@capulet.com' id='msg_1'>
  <body>Shall we meet?</body>
  <html xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/xhtml-im'>
    <body xmlns='http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml'>
      <p style='font-weight:bold'>Shall we meet?</p>
    </body>
  </html>
  <feature xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/feature-neg'>
    <x xmlns='jabber:x:data' type='form'>
      <field var='FORM_TYPE' type='hidden'>
        <value>romantic_meetings</value>
      </field>
      <field type='list-single' var='places-to-meet'>
        <option><value>Secret Grotto</value></option>
        <option><value>Verona Park</value></option>
      </field>
      <field type='list-single' var='times-to-meet'>
        <option><value>22:00</value></option>
        <option><value>22:30</value></option>
        <option><value>23:00</value></option>
      </field>
    </x>
  </feature>
  <headers xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/shim'>
    <header name='Urgency'>high</header>
  </headers>
  <amp xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/amp' per-hop='true'>
    <rule condition='expire-at'
      action='drop'
      value='2007-08-01T23:30:00Z' />
  </amp>
  <geoloc xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/geoloc' xml:lang='en'>
    <country>Italy</country>
    <lat>45.44</lat>
  </geoloc>
</message>
```

¹RFC 6120: Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP): Core <<http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6120>>.

²RFC 6121: Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP): Instant Messaging and Presence <<http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6121>>.

```

    <locality>Venice</locality>
    <lon>12.33</lon>
  </geoloc>
  <mood xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/mood'>
    <flirtatious/>
  </mood>
  <data xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/ibb' sid='ft_session_2' seq=
    '84'>
    qANQR1DBwU4DX7jmYZnncmUQB/9KuKBddzQH+tZ1ZywKK0yHKnq57kWq+RFtQdCJ
    WpdWpR0uQsuJe7+vh3Nwn59/gTc5MD1X8dS9p0ovStmNcyLhxVgmqs8ZKhsblVeU
    IpQ0JgavABqibJolc3BKrvtVV1igKiX/N7Pi8RtY1K18toaMDhdEfhBRzO/XB0+P
    AQhYlRjNacGcslkhXqNjK5Va4tuOAPy2n1Q8UUrHbUd0g+xJ9Bm0G0LZXyvCWyKH
    kuNEHFQiLuCY6Iv0myq6iX6tjuHehZlFSh80b5BVV9tNLwNR5Eqz1klxMhoghJOA
  </data>
</message>

```

What to make of a message like this? The import seems to be that Romeo, being in a flirtatious mood ([User Mood \(XEP-0107\)](#)³) and currently located near Juliet's abode ([User Geolocation \(XEP-0080\)](#)⁴), would urgently ([Stanza Headers and Internet Metadata \(XEP-0131\)](#)⁵) like to meet with Juliet (message body) and proposes two convenient places ([Feature Negotiation \(XEP-0020\)](#)⁶) for an evening tryst, but no later than midnight ([Advanced Message Processing \(XEP-0079\)](#)⁷), and for good measure would like to transport the 85th packet of a file transfer. But how is Juliet's client supposed to figure that out? That is, what should her client present to the user? And should Romeo's client even send a monstrosity such as this?

To clarify such matters, this document introduces the concept of "message stanza profiles". Each profile defines a set of elements that are allowed for use, and each message stanza must only be processed under the rules of a single profile. Therefore, at best, Juliet's client in the above example would process the message for just one of its many intended purposes. At worst, the message would be rejected by Juliet's client as invalid. Romeo's client should not be sending such a monstrosity.

2 Elements

Elements used in a message stanza are either part of a standard profile (for example, `<body>` or `<data xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/ibb'>`) or the metadata profile (for example, `<error>` or `<amp xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/amp'>`). A message stanza SHOULD only contain profile elements that are part of the same profile. A message stanza MAY contain as many elements as necessary from the metadata profile.

A sender MAY mix elements of different profiles only for the purposes of fallback. For

³XEP-0107: User Mood <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0107.html>>.

⁴XEP-0080: User Geolocation <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0080.html>>.

⁵XEP-0131: Stanza Headers and Internet Metadata <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0131.html>>.

⁶XEP-0020: Feature Negotiation <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0020.html>>.

⁷XEP-0079: Advanced Message Processing <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0079.html>>.

example, it may be useful to include a <body> element in a message that is not intended to be displayed as a text message, in case the recipient does not support the primary profile of the message.

Listing 2: Mixing profile elements

```
<message from='romeo@montague.lit' to='juliet@capulet.com' id='msg_1'>
  <body>If you read this message then you don't support IBB.</body>
  <<data xmlns='http://jabber.org/protocol/ibb' sid='ft_session_2' seq=
    '84'>
    qANQR1DBwU4DX7jmYZnncmUQB/9KuKBddzQH+tZ1ZywKK0yHKnq57kWq+RFtQdCJ
    WpdWpR0uQsuJe7+vh3Nwn59/gTc5MD1X8dS9p0ovStmNcyLhxVgmqS8ZKhsblVeU
    IpQ0JgavABqibJolc3BKrvtVV1igKiX/N7Pi8RtY1K18toaMDhdEfhBRz0/XB0+P
    AQhY1RjNacGcslkhXqNjK5Va4tu0APy2n1Q8UUrHbUd0g+xJ9Bm0G0LZXyvCWyKH
    kuNEHFQiLuCY6Iv0myq6iX6tjuHehZlFSh80b5BVV9tNLwNR5Eqz1klxMhoghJOA
  </data>
</message>
```

A receiver MUST only process the message for a single profile. The above example message would be processed either as an IBB data packet or as an instant message, but never both.

3 Rules

We stipulate the following rules:

1. A single profile applies to each message stanza (i.e., a message is not in two or more profiles).
2. Each element is part of a defined profile.
3. Metadata elements have no effect on the profile-based handling of messages.
4. Unknown elements have no effect on determining the profile.
5. If a received message appears to conform to multiple profiles, the profile selected by the receiver is implementation-specific with one exception: the receiver MUST NOT select the IM profile unless that is the only profile it understands in the message.

If a client receives a message stanza that combines multiple profiles, or the profile cannot be determined, the client MAY return a stanza error, which SHOULD be <not-acceptable/>.

Listing 3: Message not acceptable

```
<message from='juliet@capulet.com'
  id='msg_1'
  to='romeo@montague.lit'
```

```
        type='error'>
<error type='cancel'>
  <not-acceptable xmlns='urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:xmpp-stanzas' />
</error>
</message>
```

A client might determine that a message cannot be assigned to any profile (e.g., a message stanza that is empty or that contains only whitespace⁸, or that contains only unknown elements).

4 Profiles

Profiles can be defined in whichever specifications define elements or processing behavior related to message stanzas. All such profiles SHOULD be registered in the Message Profiles Registry as described in the [XMPP Registrar Considerations](#). However, a few profiles are defined here, and this specification might be kept up to date as further registrations are created.

4.1 IM

The instant messaging (IM) profile is the "default" profile for message stanzas. For example, if a message stanza includes only elements that are defined for the 'jabber:client' namespace then it is in the IM profile. If a message stanza includes both IM profile elements and other elements, the IM elements should be considered a fallback and the profile should be determined based on the other elements if supported (e.g., a data form). A sending entity should limit the elements it includes to IM profile elements, unless the IM elements are a fallback. The extended content defined in the following specifications is considered to be in the IM profile:

- [XMPP IM](#)⁹
- [Multi-User Chat \(XEP-0045\)](#)¹⁰ (e.g., invitations)
- [Out-of-Band Data \(XEP-0066\)](#)¹¹
- [XHTML-IM \(XEP-0071\)](#)¹²

⁸A message stanza SHOULD NOT be empty or contain only whitespace, but some clients are known to generate such stanzas.

⁹RFC 6121: Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP): Instant Messaging and Presence <<http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6121>>.

¹⁰XEP-0045: Multi-User Chat <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0045.html>>.

¹¹XEP-0066: Out of Band Data <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0066.html>>.

¹²XEP-0071: XHTML-IM <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0071.html>>.

- [Chat State Notifications \(XEP-0085\)](#) ¹³
- [Roster Item Exchange \(XEP-0144\)](#) ¹⁴
- [User Nickname \(XEP-0172\)](#) ¹⁵

4.2 Data Forms

Extended content elements defined in [Data Forms \(XEP-0004\)](#) ¹⁶ are considered to be in the Data Forms profile.

4.3 RPC

Extended content elements defined in [Jabber-RPC \(XEP-0009\)](#) ¹⁷ are considered to be in the RPC profile.

4.4 Feature Negotiation

Extended content elements defined in [Feature Negotiation \(XEP-0020\)](#) ¹⁸ are considered to be in the Feature Negotiation profile.

4.5 HTTP Authentication

Extended content elements defined in [Verifying HTTP Requests via XMPP \(XEP-0070\)](#) ¹⁹ are considered to be in the HTTP Authentication profile.

4.6 SOAP

Extended content elements defined in [SOAP over XMPP \(XEP-0072\)](#) ²⁰ are considered to be in the SOAP profile.

¹³XEP-0085: Chat State Notifications <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0085.html>>.

¹⁴XEP-0144: Roster Item Exchange <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0144.html>>.

¹⁵XEP-0172: User Nickname <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0172.html>>.

¹⁶XEP-0004: Data Forms <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0004.html>>.

¹⁷XEP-0009: Jabber-RPC <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0009.html>>.

¹⁸XEP-0020: Feature Negotiation <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0020.html>>.

¹⁹XEP-0070: Verifying HTTP Requests via XMPP <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0070.html>>.

²⁰XEP-0072: SOAP over XMPP <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0072.html>>.

4.7 Stanza Session Negotiation

Extended content elements defined in [Stanza Session Negotiation \(XEP-0155\)](#)²¹ are considered to be in the Stanza Session Negotiation profile.

4.8 Metadata

The metadata profile is handled differently than the other, "standard" profiles, but is defined as a profile for the purpose of consistency. Metadata elements are included to define how the message stanza shall be routed, delivered, or processed in transit or by the end recipient. Metadata elements shall not be used to determine which standard profile applies. If a message stanza includes only metadata elements, it can be considered to have no standard profile. The extended content elements defined in the following specifications are considered to be metadata elements:

- [Extended Stanza Addressing \(XEP-0033\)](#)²²
- [Advanced Message Processing \(XEP-0079\)](#)²³
- [Stanza Headers and Internet Metadata \(XEP-0131\)](#)²⁴
- [Delayed Delivery \(XEP-0203\)](#)²⁵

5 Implementation Notes

Since each message is unambiguously determined to be of a specific profile, implementations that use filtering to pass message stanzas to an appropriate handler (a very common XMPP implementation approach) need not be concerned with the filtering order. This is because only one handler should ever match on the filter expression.

6 Security Considerations

This document adds no security concerns or consideration above and beyond those specified in the specifications to which it refers.

²¹XEP-0155: Stanza Session Negotiation <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0155.html>>.

²²XEP-0033: Extended Stanza Addressing <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0033.html>>.

²³XEP-0079: Advanced Message Processing <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0079.html>>.

²⁴XEP-0131: Stanza Headers and Internet Metadata <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0131.html>>.

²⁵XEP-0203: Delayed Delivery <<https://xmpp.org/extensions/xep-0203.html>>.

7 IANA Considerations

This document requires no interaction with the [Internet Assigned Numbers Authority \(IANA\)](#)²⁶.

8 XMPP Registrar Considerations

A future version of this specification may call for the [XMPP Registrar](#)²⁷ to establish a registry of message stanza profiles, so that each relevant specification shall define which profile applies to extended content qualified by the relevant namespace.

8.1 Message Profiles Registry

The XMPP Registrar shall maintain a registry of message profiles.

8.1.1 Process

In order to submit new values to this registry, the registrant shall define an XML fragment of the following form and either include it in the relevant XMPP Extension Protocol or send it to the email address `<registrar@xmpp.org>`:

```
<profile>
  <name>the XML character data of the profile element</name>
  <desc>a natural-language description of the message profile</desc>
  <specs>
    <spec>one "spec" element for each document that applies</spec>
  </specs>
</profile>
```

8.1.2 Registration

```
<profile>
  <name>Data Forms</name>
  <specs>
    <spec>XEP-0004</spec>
```

²⁶The Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA) is the central coordinator for the assignment of unique parameter values for Internet protocols, such as port numbers and URI schemes. For further information, see <http://www.iana.org/>.

²⁷The XMPP Registrar maintains a list of reserved protocol namespaces as well as registries of parameters used in the context of XMPP extension protocols approved by the XMPP Standards Foundation. For further information, see <https://xmpp.org/registrar/>.

```
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>Feature Negotiation</name>
    <specs>
      <spec>XEP-0020</spec>
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>HTTP Authentication</name>
    <specs>
      <spec>XEP-0070</spec>
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>IM</name>
    <specs>
      <spec>XMPP core</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0045</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0066</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0071</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0085</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0144</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0172</spec>
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>Metadata</name>
    <specs>
      <spec>XEP-0033</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0079</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0131</spec>
      <spec>XEP-0203</spec>
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>RPC</name>
    <specs>
      <spec>XEP-0009</spec>
    </specs>
  </profile>

  <profile>
    <name>SOAP</name>
```

```
<specs>
  <spec>XEP-0072</spec>
</specs>
</profile>

<profile>
  <name>Stanza Session Negotiation</name>
  <specs>
    <spec>XEP-0155</spec>
  </specs>
</profile>
```